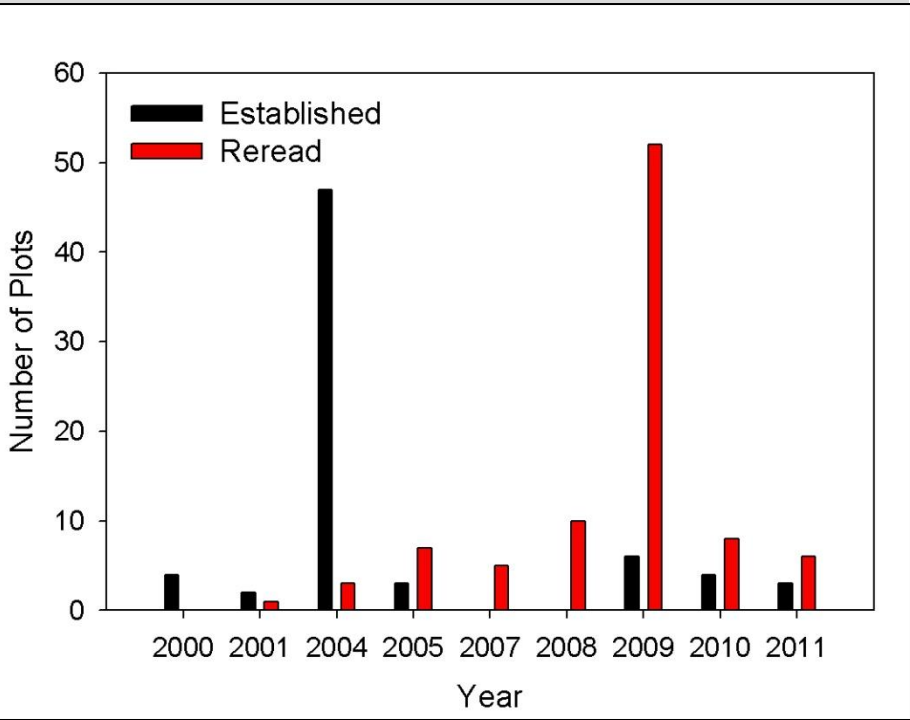


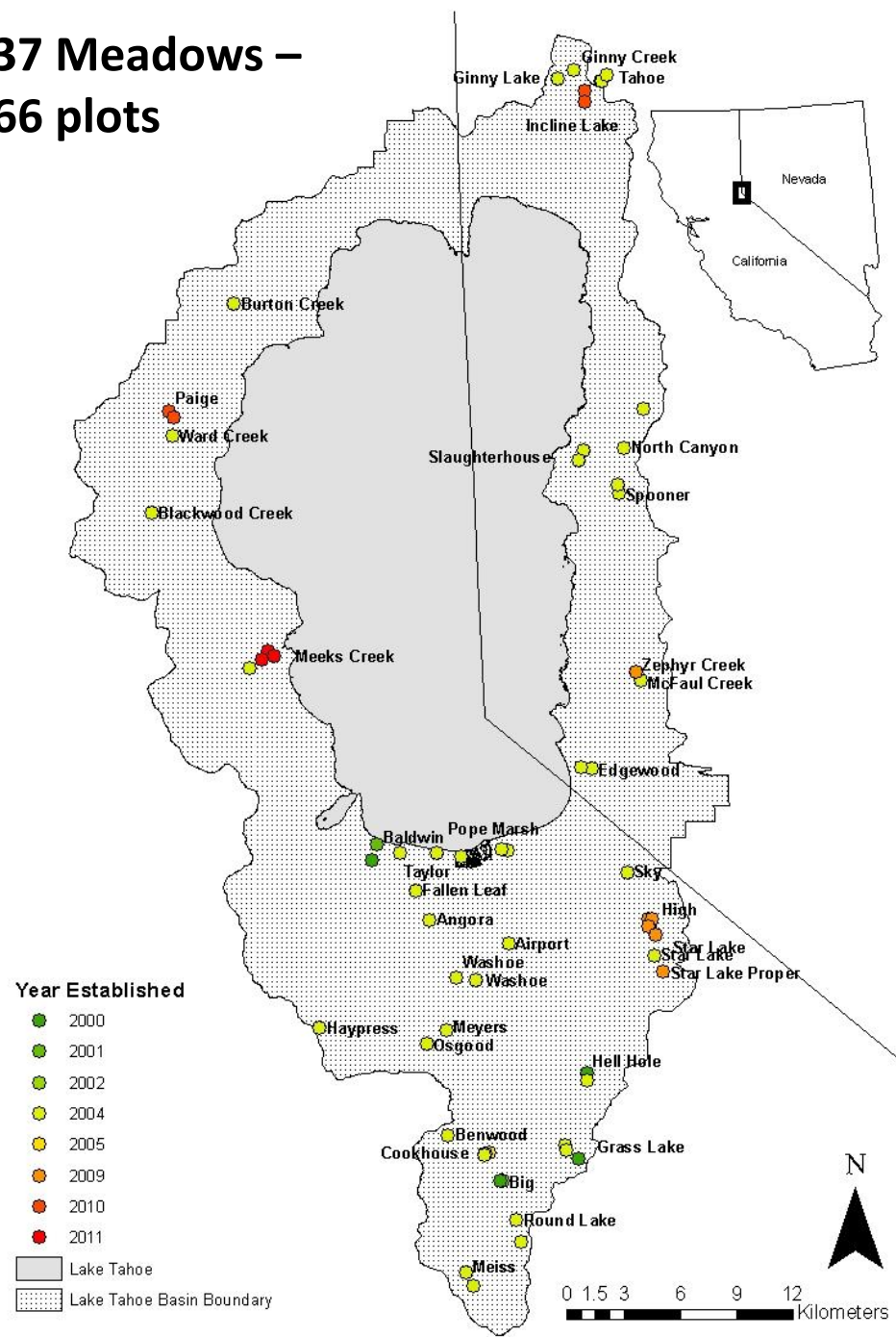


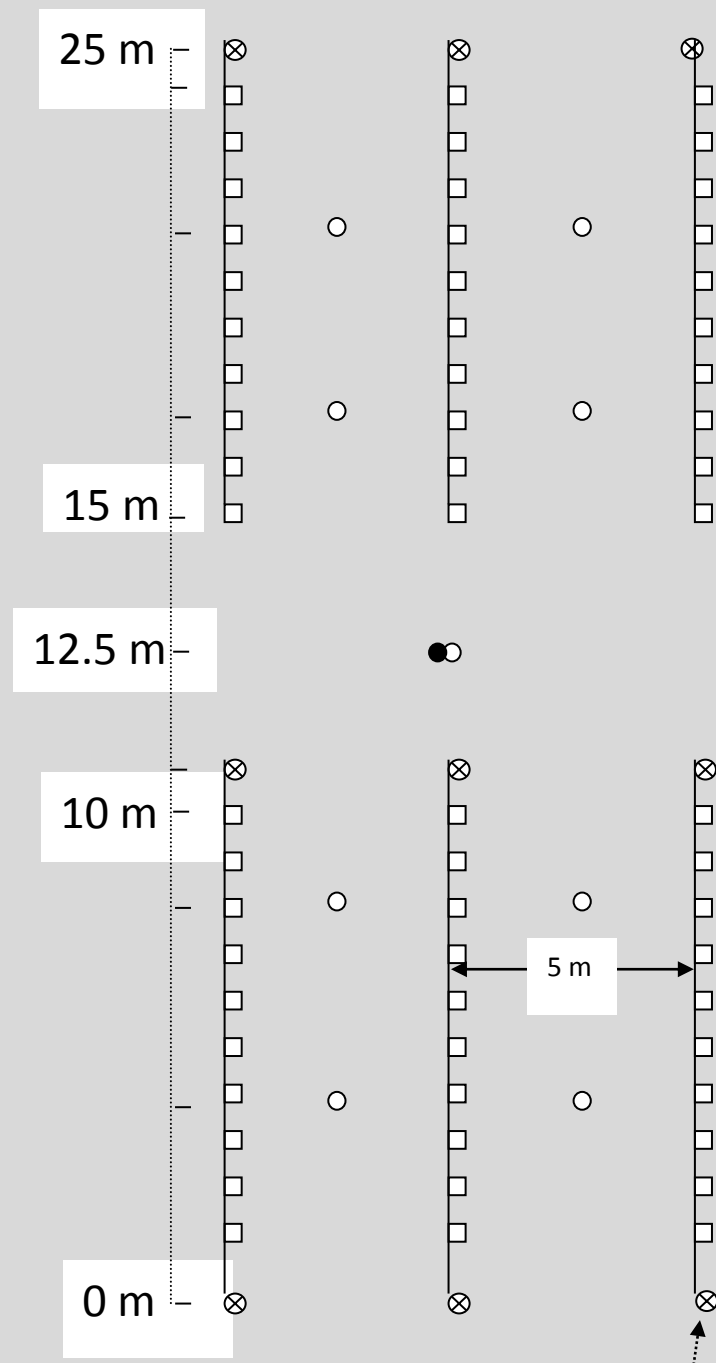
Status of Meadows in the Lake Tahoe Basin 2000 through 2010

Shana Gross, USDA FS Lake Tahoe Basin Management Unit
Hugh Safford, USDA FS Pacific Southwest Region and
University of California-Davis
Dave Weixelman, USDA FS Pacific Southwest Region



37 Meadows – 66 plots

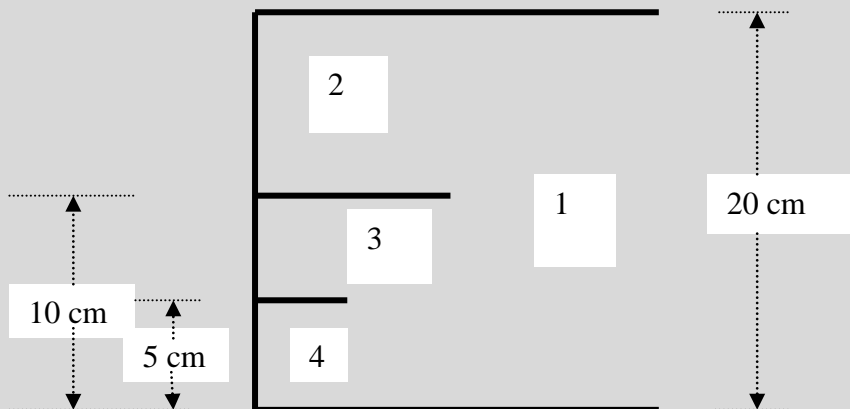




Frequency

% of plots occupied by a species

- Comparable with identical size/shape plots
- Sensitive to changes in spatial arrangement
- Monitor invasion of undesirable species
- Measures stable throughout growing season
- Nondestructive
- Can be evaluated quickly
- Repeatable – no/low observer bias



What did we analyze?

- Community Data correlated with Environmental Data
- Diversity
- Plant functional group scorecards
 - Vegetation Wetland Score
 - Ecosystem Function Score

Field Data	
Percent Ground Cover	Basal Vegetation
	Litter
	Bare Soil
	Gravel
	Rock
	Cryptogram
Hydrologic Indicators	Depth to Mottles
	Depth to Saturation
	Rooting Depth
	Number of Invasive Species
Office Data	
Meadow Scorecard Scores	Vegetation Wetland Score
	Ecosystem Functional Score
PRISM Climate Group, OSU 166.5.119.253	Annual Precipitation
	Average Annual Maximum Temperature
	Average Annual Minimum Temperature
	Elevation

Functional Groups

Groupings of plant species which perform similarly in an ecosystem based on a set of common functional traits related to plant species response to disturbance and stressors in meadow.

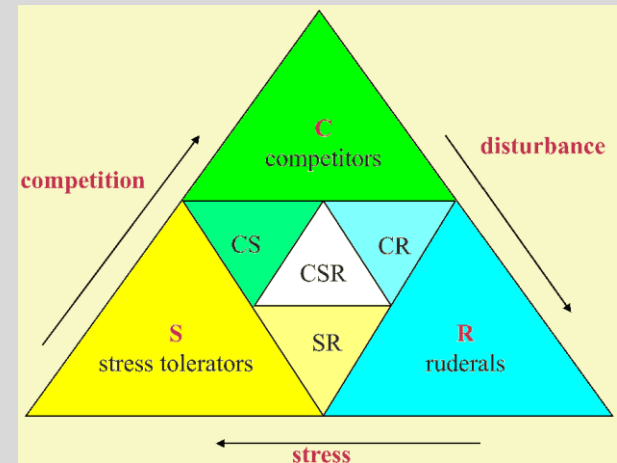
WHY

- Consistent for all species, including new species
- Objective
- Based on ecology of each species
- Consistent with scientific literature
- Model species and community response

WE USED

- Vegetation Wetland Score
 - FWS Wetland Ratings
 - Obligate, Facultative, Upland
- Ecosystem Function Score
 - Height of species
 - Rhizomatous/non-rhizomatous
 - Nitrogen Fixing
 - Annual/Perennial

Ecosystem Function Score	CSR
All Annuals	R
Forbs, <1 m, non rhizomatous	R
Forbs, <1 m, rhizomatous	S
Forbs, >1 m, non rhizomatous	S
Forbs, >1 m, rhizomatous	C
All N-fix herbaceous	S
Grasslikes, rhizomatous, all heights	C
Grasslikes, non rhizomatous, <50 cm	S
Grasslikes, non rhizomatous, >50 cm	C
Grasses, <70 cm	S
Grasses, >70 cm	C
Shrubs and trees	C
Nonvascular perennial	S



R: Forbs, <1m,
non rhizomatous



Christopher Chrisite
- CalPhotos

Castilleja miniata

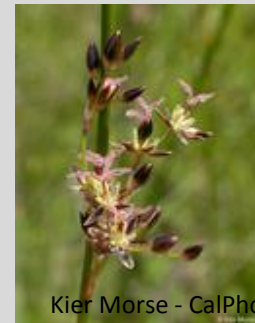
S: Forbs, <1m, rhizomatous



Christopher Christie - CalPhotos

*Aster occidentalis**

C: Grasslikes, rhizomatous,
all heights

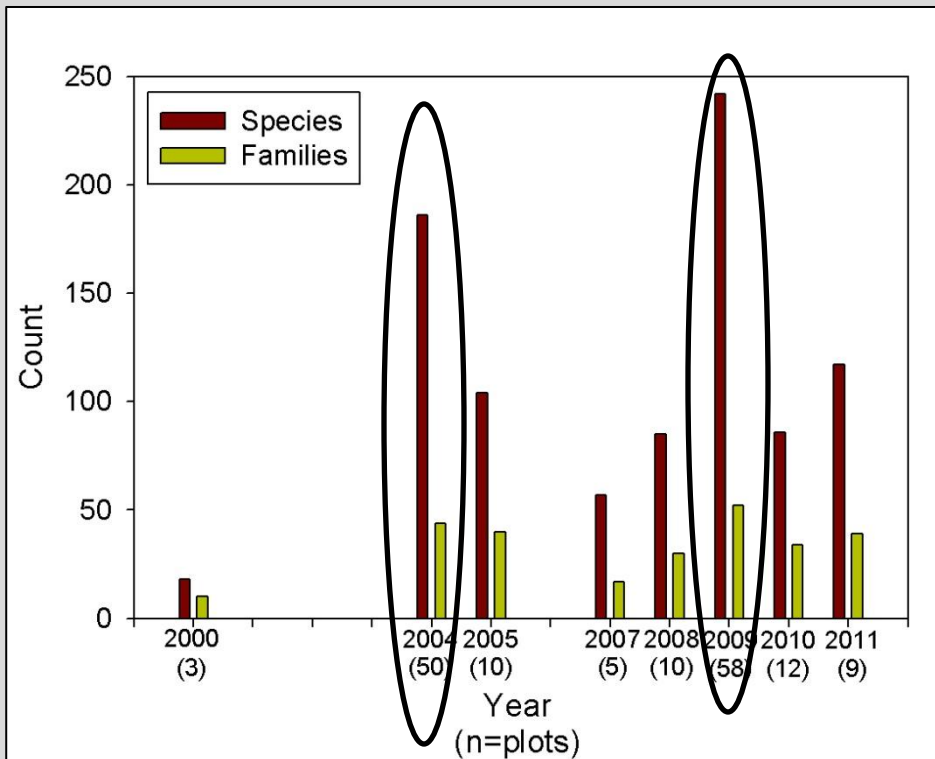


Kier Morse - CalPhotos

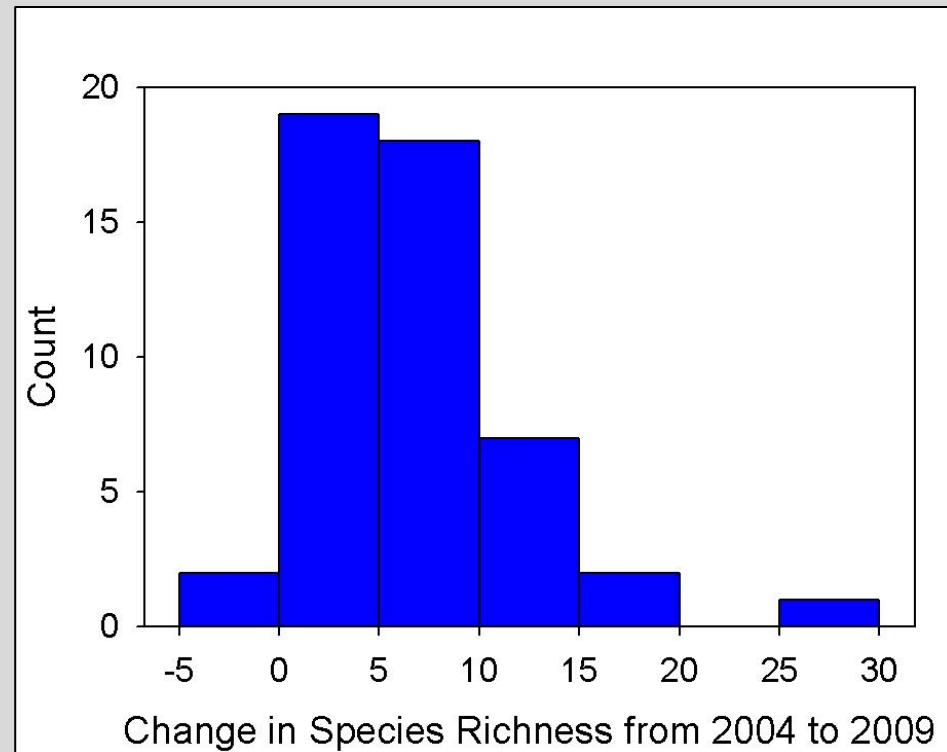
*Juncus arcticus**

Species Richness

**Number of Species and Families
By Year: 2000 to 2011**



**Change in Species Richness
2004 to 2009**

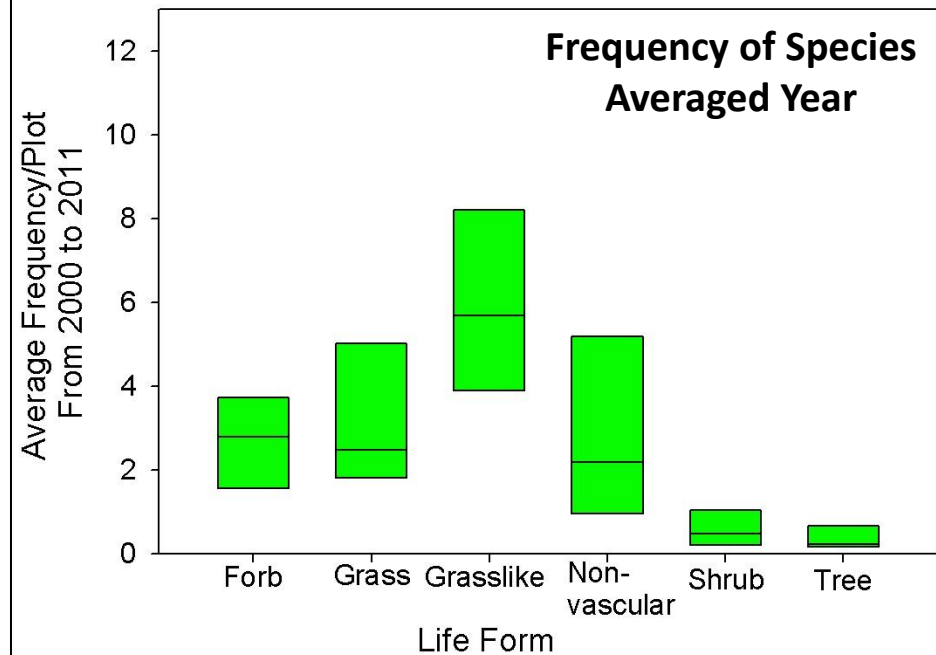
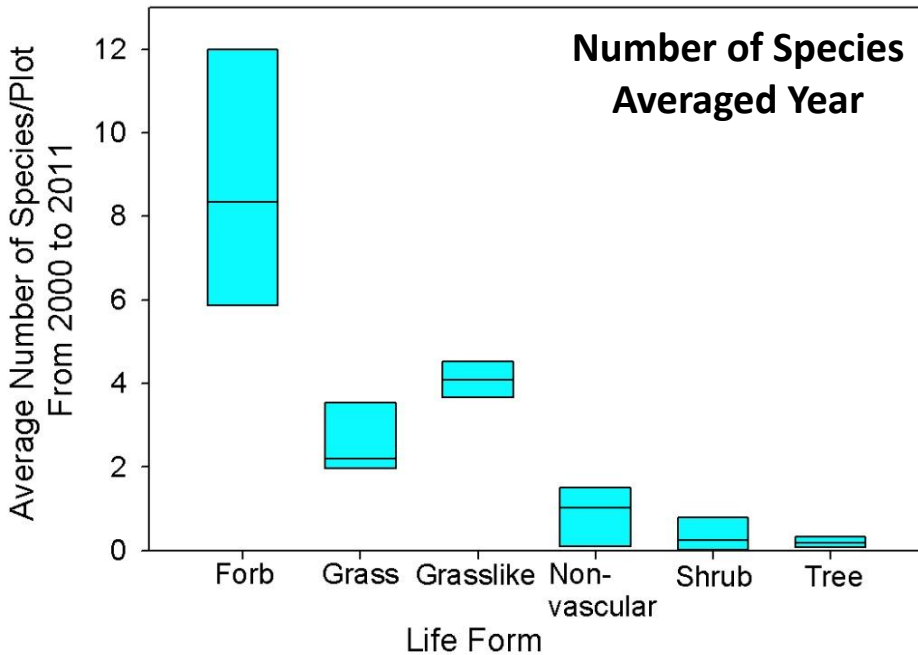


30 species were unique to 2004

79 species were unique to 2009

- **54% R (n=43)**
- **19% S (n=15)**
- **27% C (n=21)**

What do our meadows look like?



Forb



Christopher Christie - CalPhotos

*Aster occidentalis**

Grass



Julie Nelson - CalPhotos

*Deschampsia cespitosa**

Grasslike



Kier Morse - CalPhotos

*Juncus arcticus**

Nonvascular



LTBMU FS

Sphagnum sp.*

Shrub



Steve Matson - CalPhotos

*Salix geyeriana**

Tree

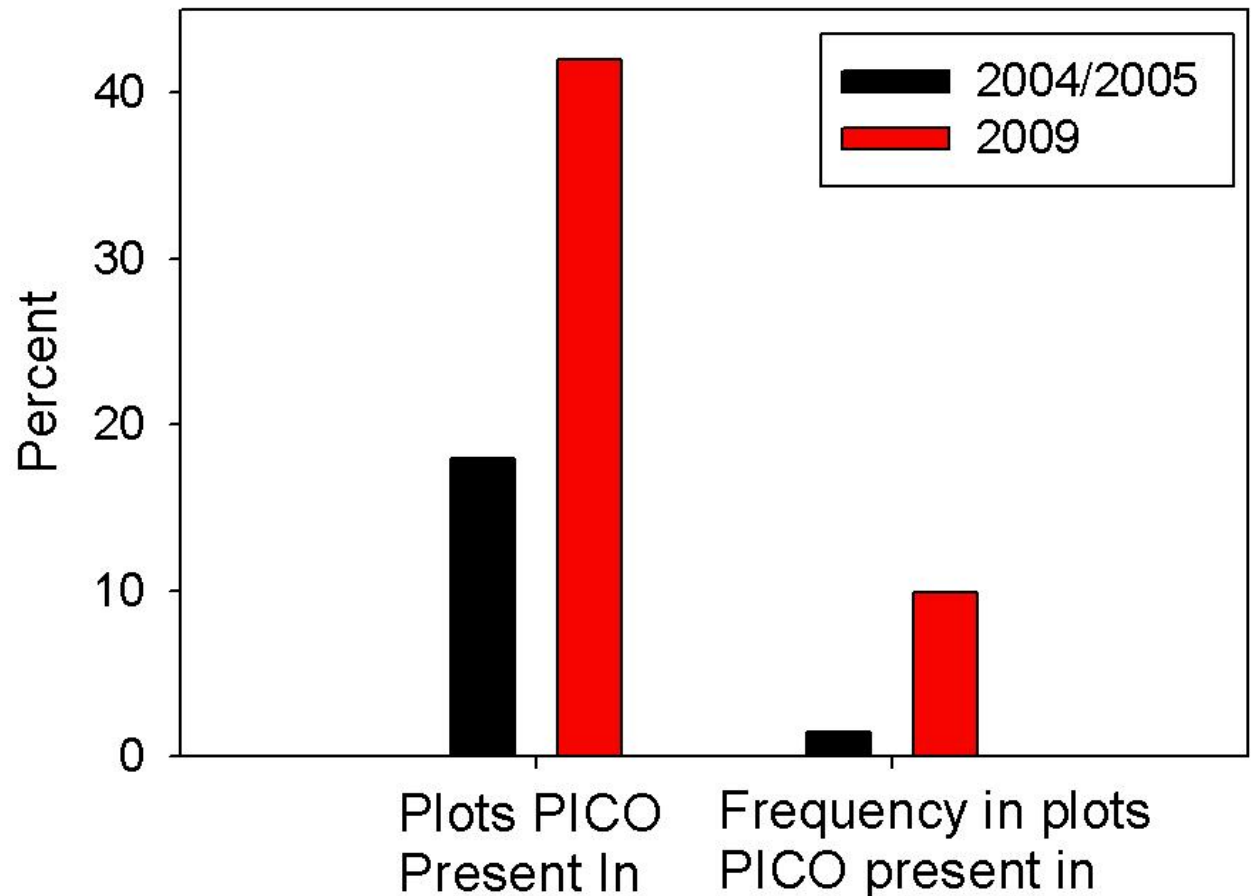


LTBMU FS

*Pinus contorta**

Meadow	04/05	09
Airport		x
Big 1		x
Blackwood Creek		x
Cookhouse 3	x	x
Cookhouse 4		x
Cookhouse 5		x
Ginny Lake	x	x
Grass Lake 1	x	x
Grass Lake 3		x
Haypress	x	x
Hell Hole 1	x	x
Hell Hole 2		x
McFaul Creek		x
Meiss 1		x
Osgood 1	x	
Round Lake 1	x	x
Round Lake 2		x
Sky		x
Star Lake		x
Tahoe 1	x	x
Tahoe 2	x	x
Ward Creek		x

Encroachment of *Pinus contorta*?



McNemar's Test: 2004 to 2009 $p = 0.03$

What Environmental Variables Influence Community Composition?

- **Vegetation wetland score**
- Elevation
- Depth to Saturation
- Precipitation
- Maximum temperature
- Litter cover
- Soil cover
- Cryptogram cover



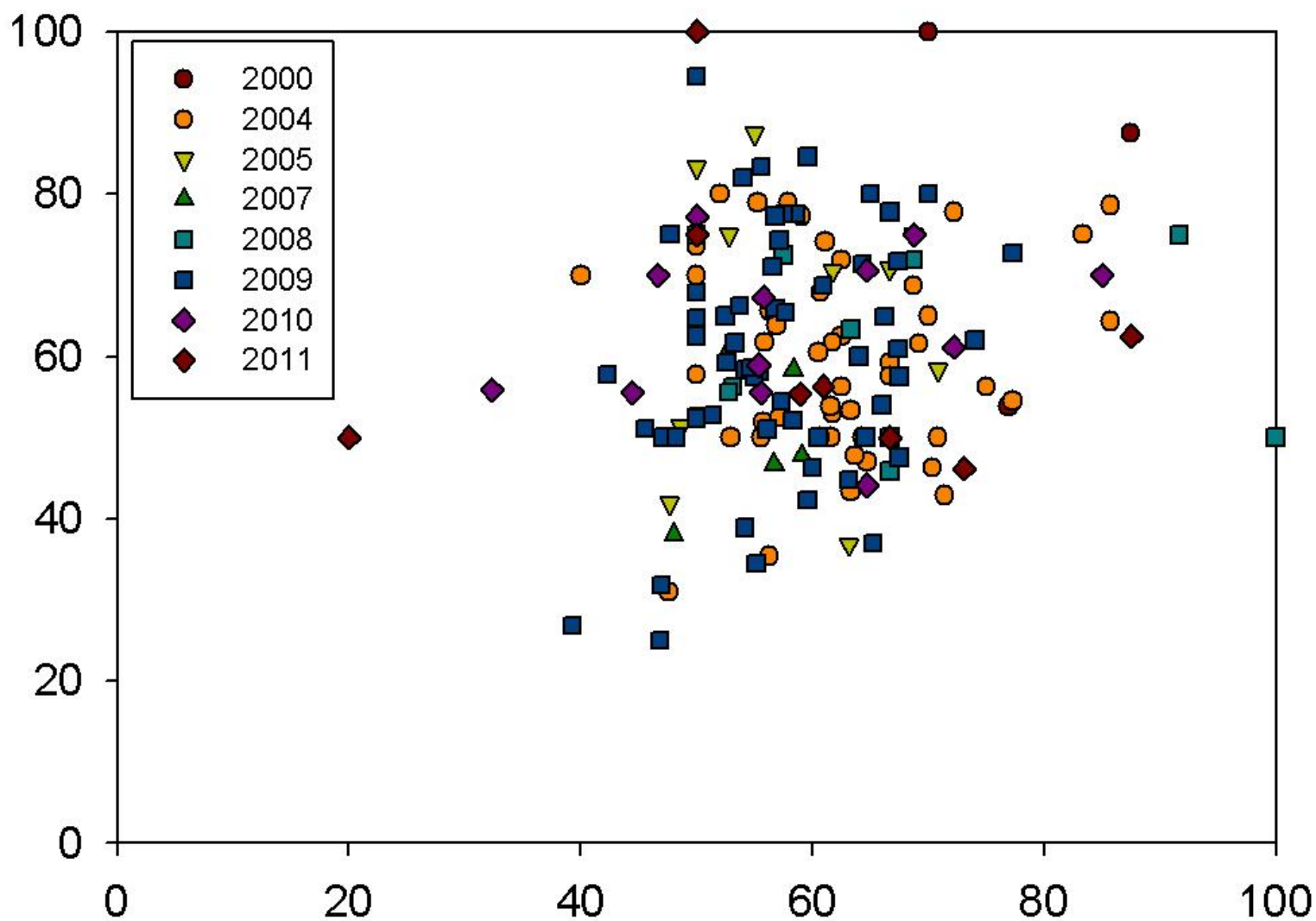
wetland rating = $50 + .5 * (\text{OBL}) - .5 * (\text{FACU} + \text{UPL})$

Vegetation Wetland Score

Wet



Dry



Low

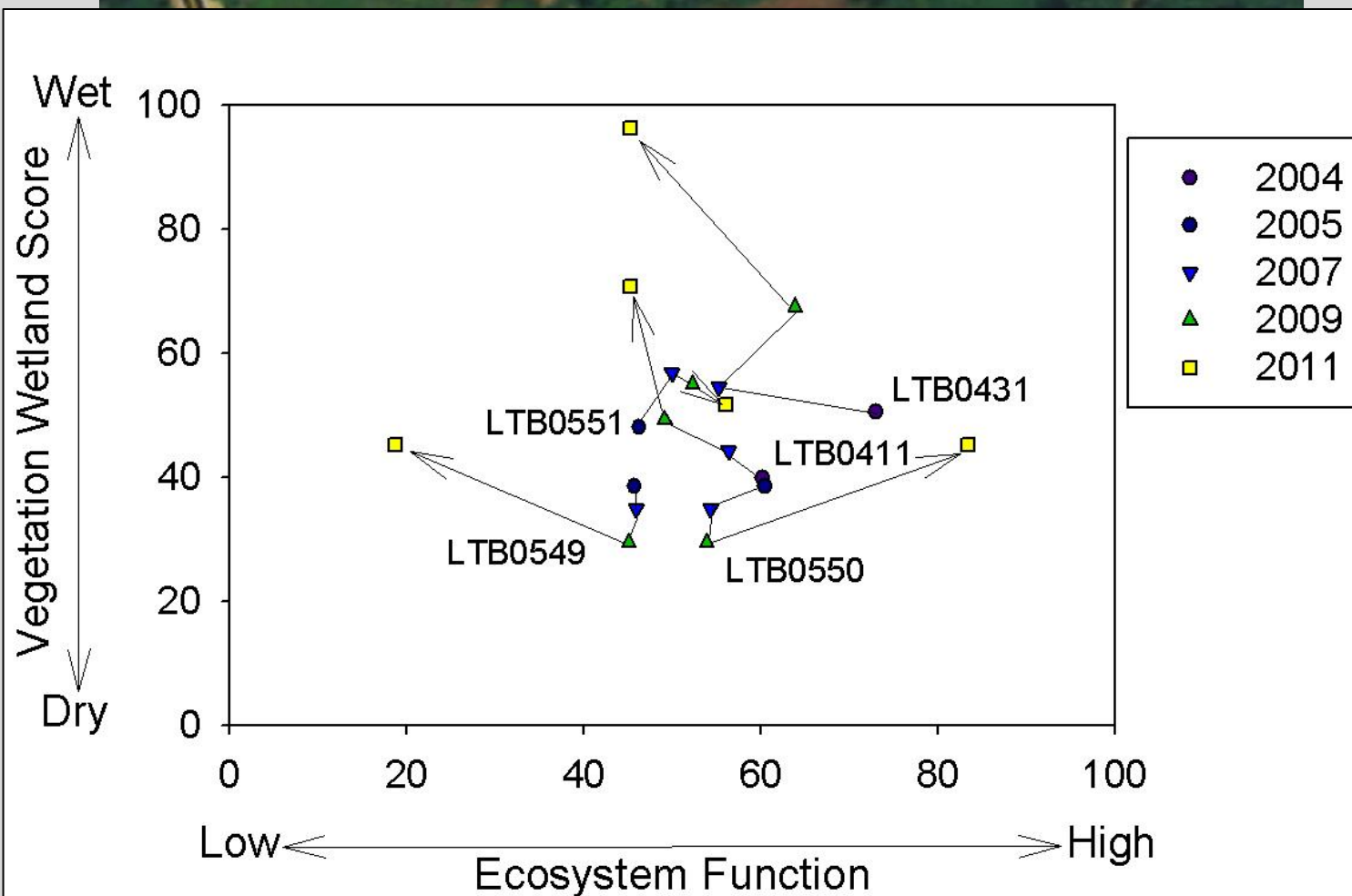


Ecosystem Function

High

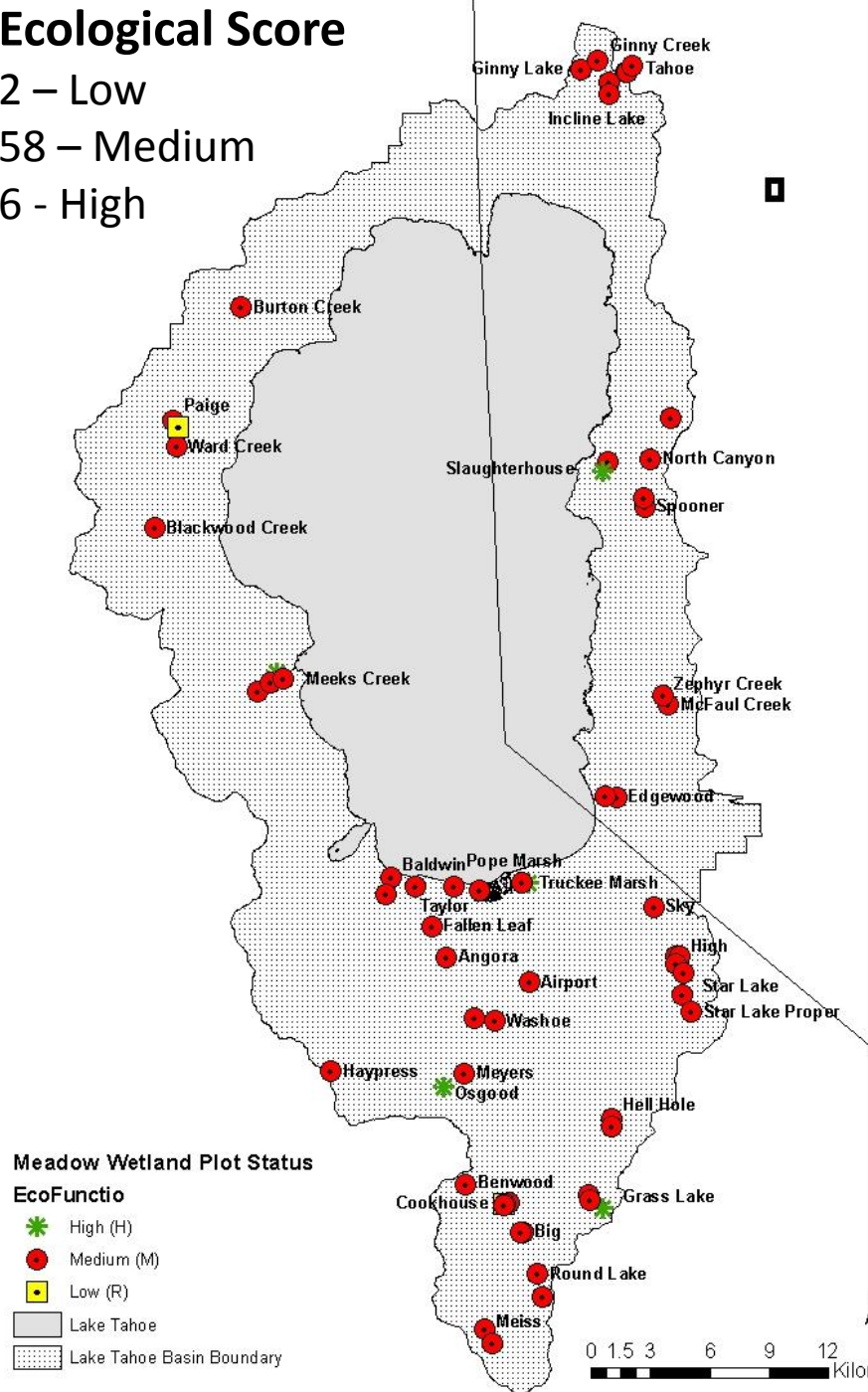
condition score = $50 + .5 * (\text{C}) - .5 * (\text{R})$

Cookhouse



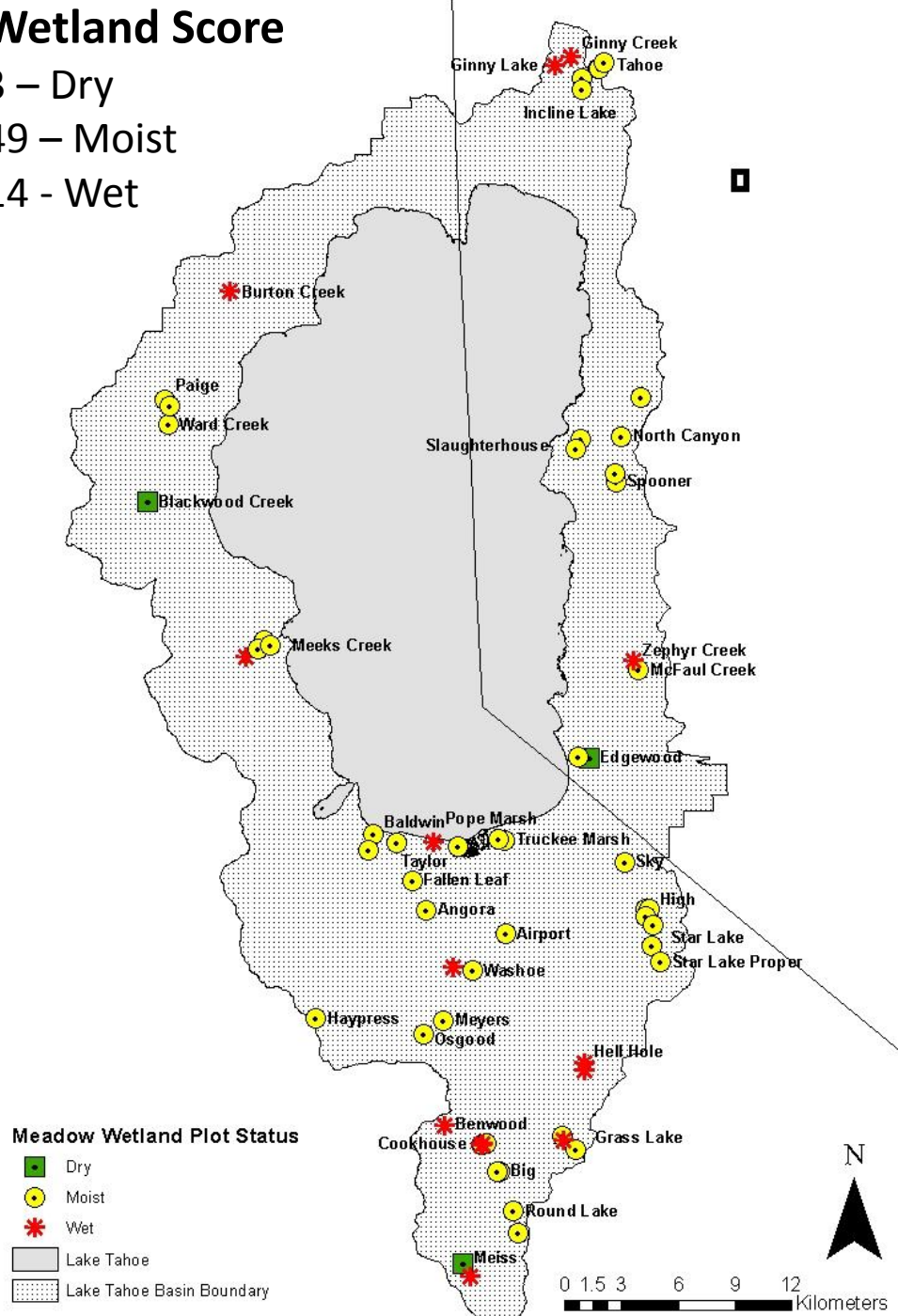
Ecological Score

2 – Low
58 – Medium
6 - High



Wetland Score

3 – Dry
49 – Moist
14 - Wet



In Summary.....Future Plans

- Increased diversity 2004 to 2009
- Highest diversity - forbs
- Highest frequency - grasslikes
- LTBMU Meadows
 - Medium function
 - Moist
- Increased conifers 2004 to 2009
- Re-measure 2014
- Identify meadows for restoration –
 - Conifer removal
 - Introduction of fire
- Monitor meadows with channel restoration
 - High Meadow
 - Upper Truckee

Acknowledgements

- Erik Frenzel
- Blake Engelhardt
- Sarah Muskopf

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- Cristina McKernan
- Emily Miller
- Holly Trenton
- Lisa Orr
- Kate Milch

